

RETRACTION NOTE

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Retraction Note: Valproic acid attenuates intercellular adhesion molecule-1 and E-selectin through a chemokine ligand 5 dependent mechanism and subarachnoid hemorrhage induced vasospasm in a rat model

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The Editors-in-Chief have retracted this article. After publication, concerns were raised regarding the data presented in the figures, specifically:

- Fig. 1c appears highly similar to Fig. 1c of [1], Fig. 1b of [2] and Fig. 1c of [3].
- Fig. 1f appears highly similar to Fig. 1f of [3].
- Fig. 1c also appears highly similar to 1b in [4].
- The b-actin blots across all figures appear highly similar (rotated in Fig. 4), although they represent different groups.
- The b-actin blots also appear highly similar to b-actin in Fig. 3 and GAPDH in Fig. 4 of [5].
- Sham data are not presented in Figs. 2-4.

- SAH+V image is not included in Fig. 2.
- The error bars in the graphs appear unusually consistent.

The Editors-in-Chief therefore no longer have confidence in the presented data.

None of the authors have responded to any correspondence from the publisher about this retraction.

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References

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